

Paper: 1·1

## (Fundamental of Computers)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

## The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

(a) Write true or false: 1.

3

- IBM 7030 is a first generation (i) computer.
- Second generation computers used (ii) transistors.
- VLSI technology was used by third (iii) generation computers.
- Write three characteristics of computer.

3

- (c) Give two examples of mini computers and mainframe computers. 2
- (d) Define supercomputers with suitable examples.
- (e) Write three applications of computers in health care.
- 2. (a) Fill in the blanks:
  - (i) Digital cameras and mobile phones have \_\_\_\_\_ memory.
  - (ii) Intermediate results during program execution are stored in
  - (iii) Static RAM is made of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (b) Differentiate between Primary Memory and Secondary Memory. 3
  - (c) What is BIOS? What kind of memory is preferred in it? 2+1=3
  - (d) What is the purpose of cache memory?
  - (e) Name three input devices and three output devices.

- 3. (a) Write **two** examples of the following:
  - (i) Application software
  - (ii) System software
  - (iii) Utility software
  - (b) Briefly explain the functions of the following: (any three) 2×3=6
    - (i) Operating system
    - (ii) Utility software
    - (iii) Translator
    - (iv) Linker loader
    - (v) Debugger
  - (c) Define proprietary software and open source software with suitable examples.

    3×2=6
- 4. (a) Define multi-user multi-tasking operating system and real time operating system with examples. 3×2=6
  - (b) Briefly explain computer virus and antivirus with examples. 3×2=6

(i) DOS is an example of operating system.

(ii) Operating system is added as a layer between and

layer between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_.

(iii) Microsoft Windows 10 is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ operating system.