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### **3 SEM TDC PHI G 1**

**2014**

( November )

**PHILOSOPHY**

( General )

Course : 301

( Indian Philosophy-II )

Full Marks : 80  
Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. শুন্দ উত্তরটো বাছি উলিওৱা :  $1 \times 8 = 8$

Find out the correct answer :

- (a) সাংখ্য দর্শন সৎকার্যবাদৰ সমর্থক হয়/নহয়।  
Sāṃkhya philosophy is/is not the supporter of Satkāryavāda.
- (b) শংকরাচার্যই জগতৰ ব্যৱহাৰিক সত্যতা স্বীকাৰ কৰে / নকৰে।  
Śaṃkarācārya admits/does not admit the empirical reality of the world.
- (c) বামানুজৰ মতে ব্ৰহ্ম নিৰ্গুণ / সঁণুণ।  
According to Rāmānuja, Brahman is Nirguṇa/Saguṇa.

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- (d) ବୌଦ୍ଧ ଦର୍ଶନର ଅଷ୍ଟାଂଗିକ ମାର୍ଗକ ତିନିଟା/ଚାରିଟା କ୍ଷମତ ତାଗ କରା ହୁଏ ।

The Eight-fold Path of Baudhha philosophy is divided into three/four Skandhas.

- (e) ବୌଦ୍ଧ ଦର୍ଶନର ତିନିଟା/ଚାରିଟା ମହାନ ଆର୍ୟ ସତ୍ୱର ବର୍ଣନ ପୋରା ଯାଏ ।

In Baudhha philosophy, we find the description of three/four Noble Truths.

- (f) ଜୈନ ଦାଶନିକସଙ୍କଳେ ଦୁଇ/ତିନି ପ୍ରକାରର ତ୍ରତବ କଥା କରିଛେ ।

Jaina philosophers hold that there are two/three kinds of Vrata.

- (g) ରାମାନୁଜର ମତେ ଜୀବର ତିନିଟା/ଚାରିଟା ପ୍ରକାର ଆହେ । According to Rāmānuja, Jīva is divided into three/four kinds.

- (h) ଶଂକରାଚାର୍ୟର ମତେ ଈଶ୍ଵର ଆକ୍ରମଣ ମାୟା ଭିନ୍ନ / ଅଭିନ୍ନ । According to Śaṅkarācārya, Iśvara and Māyā is different/non-different.

## 2. ଚମୁ ଟୋକା ଲିଖା :

Write short notes on :

4x4

- (a) ରାମାନୁଜର ସଞ୍ଚାର ବ୍ରଦ୍ଧ  
Rāmānuja's Saguṇa Brahman

- (b) ସାଂଖ୍ୟର ବହୁ ପୁରୁଷବାଦ  
Sāṃkhya's concept of the plurality of

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- (c) ଅନୁଵ୍ରତ ଆକ୍ରମଣ ମହାଵ୍ରତ

Anuvrata and Mahāvrata

- (d) ଅଦୈତ ବେଦାନ୍ତର 'ମାୟା'ର ଧାରଣା

Advaita Vedānta's concept of 'Māyā'

3. 'ପ୍ରକୃତି' ବୁଲିଲେ କି ବୁଜା ? ପ୍ରକୃତିର ଅଣ୍ଠିତ ସାଂଖ୍ୟ ଦର୍ଶନେ କିନ୍ତୁ ପ୍ରମାଣ କରିଛେ ? 3+8=11

What do you mean by 'Prakṛti'? How does Sāṃkhyā philosophy prove the existence of Prakṛti?

ଅର୍ଥବା / Or

ଯୋଗ ଦର୍ଶନର 'ଚିତ୍ତ' ଶବ୍ଦର ଅର୍ଥ କି ? 'ଚିତ୍ତବ୍ରତି' ଆକ୍ରମଣ ନିବୋଧ'ର ବିଷୟେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା । 3+8=11

What is the meaning of 'Citta' in Yoga philosophy? Discuss 'Cittavṛtti' and 'Cittavṛtti Nirodha'.

4. ବ୍ରଦ୍ଧ ସମ୍ପର୍କେ ଶଂକରାଚାର୍ୟର ଅଭିମତ ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା କରା । ଶଂକରାଚାର୍ୟଙ୍କ କିନ୍ତୁ ବ୍ରଦ୍ଧ ଆକ୍ରମଣ ମାଜାତ ପାର୍ଥକ୍ୟ ଆନିଛେ ? 8+3=11

Elucidate Śaṅkarācārya's conception of Brahman. How does Śaṅkarācārya distinguish between Brahman and Iśvara?

ଅର୍ଥବା / Or

ରାମାନୁଜର ମତବାଦକ 'ବିଶିଷ୍ଟାଦୈତ' କିମ୍ ବୋଲା ହୁଏ ? ରାମାନୁଜେ ଈଶ୍ଵର ଆକ୍ରମଣ ମାଜାତ ପାର୍ଥକ୍ୟ ଆନିଛେ ? ଆଲୋଚନା କରା । 3+8=11

Why is the system of Rāmānuja called 'Viśiṣṭādvaitavāda'? How does Rāmānuja explain the nature and mutual relation of Iśvara and Jīva? Discuss.

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5. বেদত বর্ণিত বর্ণশ্রম আৰু চতুৰাশ্রম ধাৰণাৰ চমু আভাস দিয়।

Give a brief idea of the concept of Varṇāśrama and Caturāśrama as depicted in the Vedas.

অথবা / Or

বেদৰ ‘ধৰ্ম’-সম্পর্কীয় ধাৰণাটো চমুকৈ ব্যাখ্যা কৰা।

Explain in brief the Vedic concept of ‘Dharma’.

6. বৌদ্ধ দৰ্শনৰ মহান সত্যৰ বিষয়ে আলোচনা কৰা।

Discuss the Noble Truths of Buddhism.

অথবা / Or

বৌদ্ধ দৰ্শনৰ ‘অষ্টাঙ্গিক মাগ’ ব্যাখ্যা কৰা।

Explain the ‘Eight-fold Path’ of Bauddha philosophy.

7. ‘গীতা’ৰ নিষ্কাম কৰ্ম তত্ত্বৰ বিশদ আলোচনা আগবঢ়োৱা।

Give a thorough discussion of Gītā’s Niṣkāma Karma theory.

অথবা / Or

গান্ধীজীৰ অহিংসা-সম্পর্কীয় ধাৰণাৰ বিশদ বিৱৰণ দাঙি ধৰা।

Describe thoroughly Gāndhījī’s concept of Non-Violence.

★ ★ ★