

Total number of printed pages-4

3 TDC (Special) SNS M 7

2016

(July)

SANSKRIT

(Major)

Paper : 30700

Full Marks : 90

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

UNIT - I

1. (a) Give a general survey of Nyāya Philosophy. 10

Or

State how प्रमाण is defined in Nyāya. Discuss the fourfold 'proof' of Nyāya.

- (b) State four 'Noble Truths' according to the teachings of Lord Buddha and explain clearly *any one* of them. 8

Contd.

Or

Explain the concept and the implication of Nirvāṇa in the teachings of Lord Buddha.

UNIT - II

2. (a) Write a note on the characteristics of Cārvāka Philosophy. 10

Or

Elaborate the basic conclusions of the Philosophy of Cārvāka.

- (b) Discuss why the Cārvākas recognise Pratyakṣa (प्रत्यक्ष) as the only प्रमाण. 8

Or

A materialist is called Cārvāka of Lokāyata. Explain with proper arguments.

UNIT - III

3. (a) How many तत्त्वs are mentioned by Īśwarakṛṣṇa? Explain. 10

Or

Name and explain the varieties of प्रमाण according to सांख्यकारिका. 0

- (b) Explain the characteristics of three types of sorrow or दुःखत्रय. 8

Or

Explain **any one** of the following :

- (i) षोडशकस्तु विकारः
(ii) सौक्ष्म्यात्तदनुपलब्धिर्नाभावात्

UNIT - IV

4. (a) “अनुमितिकरणमनुमानम्। परामर्शजन्यं ज्ञानमनुमितिः।”

Discuss it according to Dīpikā. 10

Or

Define व्याप्ति as you find in the *Tarkasaṃgraha* (यत्र धूमस्तत्राग्निरिति साहचर्यनियमो व्याप्तिः) and discuss it according to Dīpikā.

- (b) Explain **any one** of the following : 8

- (i) व्याप्यस्य पर्वतादिवृत्तित्वं पक्षधर्मता।
(ii) स्वार्थानुमितिपरार्थानुमित्योर्लिङ्गपरामर्श एव करणम्।
(iii) परार्थानुमानम्।

UNIT - V

5. (a) Write a note on the stages of the mind (Cittabhūmi).

Or

Write a note on the place of Īśwara in the Yoga system.

- (b) Write a note on Samādhi.

Or

Explain :

“तव प्रत्ययैकतानता ध्यानम्।”