

2014

( November )

EDUCATION

( Major )

Course : 501

( Child Psychology and Child Guidance )

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. (a) Answer the following :

1×3=3

(i) Mention one cause of defective growth and development during prenatal stage.

(ii) Write one behavioural problem of childhood.

(iii) Mention one factor of language development in preschool child.

( Turn Over )



(b) State whether the following are True or False :  $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (i) Nail-biting is a tension-reducing habit disorder of infancy period.
- (ii) "Guidance is a process of helping of young persons learn to adjust to self, to others and to circumstances."—Skinner
- (iii) Negativism is not an important aspect of social behaviour of a child.
- (iv) Breast milk is generally considered the best food for an infant up to the age of six to nine months.
- (v) Parenting is a preventive interaction to address early childhood behaviour problems.

2. Write short notes on the following :  $4 \times 4 = 16$

- (a) Historical perspective of development of child psychology
- (b) Early socialization processes
- (c) Need and importance of Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE)
- (d) Socioeconomic problems during childhood

3. What do you mean by child psychology? Discuss the significance of child psychology. Explain the importance of studying child psychology for a teacher.  $4 + 5 + 5 = 14$

4. Define prenatal development. Explain briefly the causes of defects in the growth in prenatal stage.  $4 + 7 = 11$

Or

Discuss the social and language development during early childhood. Describe the role of home and school to promote language development of a child.  $(3 + 3) + 5 = 11$

5. Write on physiological problems during childhood. Illustrate the social adjustment problems in this stage. Give your suggestions to solve these problems.  $3 + 4 + 3 = 10$

Or

Illustrate the deficiency and deprivation problems during childhood. Discuss on the educational significance of physical growth and development of a child.  $5 + 5 = 10$

6. Write three factors of child development. Discuss the role of school and society in child development.  $3 + 7 = 10$



7. What do you mean by counselling? Write on different types of counselling. Explain the approaches of counselling. 3+4+4=11

Or

Discuss on personal and vocational guidance. Describe the need of educational guidance in preschools of India. (3+3)+5=11

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