

**6 SEM TDC ECO M 2****2014****( May )****ECONOMICS****( Major )****Course : 602****( Environmental Economics )**Full Marks : 80Pass Marks : 32*Time : 3 hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

Answer/Choose the correct answer from the  
following :

 $1 \times 8 = 8$ 

- (a) Mention one property of public good.
- (b) According to the materials balance model
  - (i) flow of materials and energy drawn from nature = flow of residuals in the long-run
  - (ii) during energy conversion some of the energy becomes unusable
  - (iii) households and firms release wastes in the environment
  - (iv) All of the above



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- (c) Marginal Social Cost (MSC) equals
- (i)  $MPC + MEC$
  - (ii)  $MPC + MPB$
  - (iii)  $MSB - MPC$
  - (iv) None of the above
- (d) Kyoto protocol is associated with
- (i) reduction of greenhouse gas
  - (ii) carbon trading
  - (iii) Both (i) and (ii)
  - (iv) Neither (i) nor (ii)
- (e) Name the economist who advocated the assignment of property rights for efficient outcomes.
- (f) Write the Brundtland Commission's definition of sustainable development.
- (g) Mention one local environmental problem of your area.
- (h) Mention one man-made pollutant responsible for ozone layer depletion.

2. Write short notes on any four of the following (within 150 words each) :

- (a) Resources and residuals
- (b) Internalisation of externality through Government intervention

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- (c) Carbon trading
- (d) Strong and weak sustainability
- (e) Loss of biodiversity
- (f) Environment and development

Write the answers of the following (within 500 words each) :

3. (a) Define environmental economics. Illustrate with examples, the environment as economic and social assets.

2+5+5=12

Or

- (b) Explain the relationship between environmental economics and resource economics. Discuss the evolution of environmental economics as a subject.

5+7=12

4. (a) Explain the common sources of market failure. Do you think absence of property rights leads to market failure? Discuss.

6+5=11

Or

- (b) Define externalities. Explain environmental pollution as negative externality with the help of suitable diagrams.

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5. (a) What are the command and control approaches for solving the environmental problems? Are the command and control approaches cost effective? Discuss. 5+6=11

Or

- (b) Explain any three incentive-based methods of pollution control. Do you think incentive-based instruments are more effective than command and control methods of pollution control? Discuss. 6+5=11

6. (a) Discuss the indicators of sustainable development with suitable examples.

Or

- (b) What is Environmental Impact Assessment? Discuss the steps involved in environmental impact assessment. Mention the problems of conducting environmental impact assessment in India. 2+6+3=11

7. (a) Explain the environmental problems in Assam with a special reference to solid waste management, deforestation and watershed management.

Or

- (b) Explain the major global environmental problems. Suggest a few practical solutions to the existing problems. 6+5=11

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