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(May)

SANSKRIT

(Major)

Course : 601

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—I

(Siddhāntakaumudī : Kāraṇaprakaraṇa)

1. Write short answers of the following :

(a) Who is the author of *Siddhāntakaumudī* ? 1

(b) व्याकरणसिद्धान्तकौमुदी / वैयाकरणसिद्धान्तकौमुदी 1

Write the correct word.

(2)

(c) Fill in the blanks :

1+1=2

(i) _____ करणम्।

(ii) _____ अपादानम्।

(d) What is the another name of अकथितकर्म?

1

2. Explain any two of the following :

5×2=10

(a) अधिशीद्स्यासां कर्म

(b) येनाङ्गविकारः

(c) कर्तृकरणयोस्तृतीया

(d) अपवर्गे तृतीया

(e) कालाध्वनोरत्यन्तसंयोगे

(f) आख्यातोपयोगे

Or

Explain fully the definition of अपादानकारक according to भट्टोजी दीक्षित.

10

3. Account for the case-endings in any five of the following underlined words :

2×5=10

(a) जटाभिः तापसः ज्ञायते।

(b) अनु हरि सुराः।

(c) मासेन व्याकरणम् अधीतम्।

(3)

(d) प्रासादात् प्रेक्षते राजा।

(e) गोषु कृष्णा बहुक्षीरा।

(f) पाणिनेः कृतिः।

(g) रामेण वाणेन हतो वाली।

4. Explain and illustrate the Sūtra “कर्मप्रवचनीय योगे च” according to भट्टोजी दीक्षित.

5

UNIT—II

(Prākṛt Prakāśa : Chapters I and II)

5. Explain any three of the following :

3×3=9

(a) ओ वदरे देन

(b) एन्नपुरे

(c) यमुनायां मस्य

(d) चन्द्रिकायां को मः

(e) हरिद्रादीनां रो लः

(f) मन्मथे वः

(g) दशदिषु हः

(4)

6. Bring out the salient features of Prākṛt language with examples. 10

Or

Write what you know about the Prākṛt language.

7. (a) Give the Sanskrit equivalents of any *four* of the following : 1×4=4

केरिसो ; जीहा ; रुक्खो ; फलिहो ; चिलाओ ;
जह ; लोणं ; सेज्जा ; रण्णं।

- (b) Render into Prākṛt any *four* of the following : 1×4=4

यष्टिः ; युधिष्ठिर ; गर्भः ; द्वादश ; विपुल ; दैवम् ;
कृष्णः ; नूपुरम् ; सदा ; पृथिवी ; ऐरावत।

- (c) Write alternative Prākṛt forms of any *three* of the following : 1×3=3

चोत्थी ; सआ ; सवणो ; चोदही ; दहरहो ;
दिअहो ; देव्वं ; दुज्जलं ; विण्हु।

UNIT—III

(Phonetics and Phonology)

8. What is speech sound? Describe the organs in human anatomy which are essential for producing sounds. 2+8+10

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(Continued)

(5)

Or

Write a short note on the vowels a, ā, i, ī, u and ū as regards their source of origin. 10

9. Distinguish between Phonology and Phonetics. 8

Or

Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 4×2=8

Assimilation ; Vowel sound ; Consonant sound ; Verner's Law.

10. Write very short answers of the following : 1×2=2

(a) च, छ, श, झ are the palatal sounds (तालव्य ध्वनिः) / dental sounds (दन्त्य ध्वनिः).

(Select the correct one)

(b) Write two labial sounds (ओष्ठ्य ध्वनिः).

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