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6 SEM TDC SNS M 1

2018

(May)

SANSKRIT

(Major)

Course : 601

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32/24

Time : 3 hours

Qup 1830A (152)
28/11/2018



*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—I

(Siddhāntakaumudī : Kārakaprakarāṇa)

very short answers of the following as

1×5=5

‘द्रोणो व्रीहिः’ is an example of the Sūtra _____.

(Fill in the blank)

(b) Derive the word ‘विभक्ति’.

(c) How many विभक्तis are there according to
‘सद्धान्तकौमुदी’?

(d) Write the definition of कर्ताकारक.

(e) Write the name of the grammar written by Pāṇini.

2. Discuss the Sūtra :

“ध्रुवमपायेऽपादानम्”

3. Define and illustrate any two of the following :

5×2=10

(a) तथायुक्तं चानीप्सितम्

(b) कालाध्वनोरत्यन्तसंयोगे

(c) कर्तृकरणयोस्तृतीया

(d) साधकतमं करणम्

(e) आधारोऽधिकरणम्

(f) मन्यकर्मण्यनादरे विभाषाऽप्राणिषु

4. Account for the case-endings of any five of the following underlined words. Mention the relevant Sūtras :

1×5=5

(a) राजा प्रासादात् प्रेक्षते क्रीडाम्।

(b) बालकः चक्षुषा काणः।

(c) इदं पुस्तकं मे रोचते।

(d) रुदति पुत्रे पिता गृहं त्यजति।

(e) हिमवतो गंगा प्रवहति।

(f) प्रभुः भृत्येन भारं वाहयति।

(g) जननी जन्मभूमिश्च स्वर्गादपि गरीयसी।

(h) फलेभ्यो वनं याति।

5. Find out the कारकs in the following sentence :

5

“दयावान् मुनिः श्रान्ताय पान्थाय हस्तेन वृक्षात् संगृहीतं फलं भोजयति।”

UNIT—II

(Prākṛt Prakāśa : Chapters I and II)

6. Give short answers of the following :

1×3=3

(a) How many Chapters are there in ‘प्राकृत प्रकाश’?

(b) “प्रकृतिः संस्कृतं तत्र भवं ततः आगतं वा प्राकृतम्।”

Name the grammarian who propounded the above definition.

(4)

(c) Write the name of a commentator on 'प्राकृत प्रकाश'.

7. Explain any four of the following :

3×4=12

- (a) ए शय्यादिषु
- (b) यमुनायां मस्य
- (c) चन्द्रिकायां मो
- (d) दशादिषु ह
- (e) पो वः
- (f) हरिद्रादीनां रो लः
- (g) एचुपुरे

8. (a) Render into Prākṛt any five of the following :

1×5=5

प्रकट ; चतुर्थी ; पृथिवी ; मुकुलम् ; युधिष्ठिर ;
ऐरावत ; तदा ; मयूर ; पक्ष्म ।

(b) Give Sanskrit equivalents of the following (any five) :

1×5=5

रिणं ; वज्रणं ; जोव्वणं ; रअदं ; भइरवी ; लोणं ;
एरिसो ; रुक्खो ; जह ।

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(Continued)

(5)

(c) Write alternative Prākṛt for the following (any five) : 1×5=5

समिद्धि ; णिण्डं ; विण्हु ; इंगालो ; सेन्दुरं ; वच्छो ;
सआ ; दहरहो ; दुऊलं ।

Or

Write a short note on any one of the following :

5

मागधी प्राकृत ; शौरसेनी प्राकृत ; महाराष्ट्री प्राकृत ।

UNIT—III

(Phonetics and Phonology)

9. Write a note on the vowels and consonants in Sanskrit as regards to their source of origin. 10

Or

Distinguish between Phonetics and Phonology.

10. Write short notes on any two : 4×2=8

(a) Assimilation (समीभवन)

(b) Accent (स्वर)

(c) Metathesis (वर्ण-विपर्यय)

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(Turn Over)

(d) Verner's law (वाणरि नियम)

(e) Grassmann's law (ग्रासमेन नियम)

11. Give very short answers :

1×2=2

(a) What is sound?

(b) Write any two dental sounds (दन्त्य ध्वनि).
