

3 SEM TDC ANTH M 2

2018

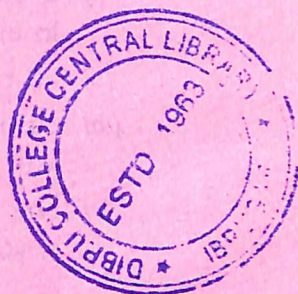
(November)

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Major)

Course : 302

(**Culture**)



Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32/24

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions : 1×4=4

- (a) What is enculturation?
- (b) Define language.
- (c) Name a book authored by Ruth Benedict.
- (d) What according to Herskovits is the 'man-made part of the environment'?

(2)

2. Choose the correct answer :

1×4=4

- (a) When we say cultural system is 'integrated' we mean
- (i) a culture operates as a system of interrelated parts
 - (ii) all races possess culture
 - (iii) culture is intimately connected to and derived from biology
 - (iv) one established a culture system never changed
- (b) Process of creating new cultural elements is called
- (i) diffusion
 - (ii) development
 - (iii) invention
 - (iv) All of the above
- (c) A researcher who developed an idea about the effect of language on cultural perceptions about world along with a colleague by the name of Benjamin Whorf was
- (i) Franz Boas
 - (ii) Julian Steward
 - (iii) Edward Sapir
 - (iv) None of them

P9/226

(Continued)

(3)

(d) The study of the ways in which people use language in various social situations is called

- (i) phonics
- (ii) phonemics
- (iii) sociolinguistics
- (iv) phonetics

3. Write short notes on any four of the following :

4×4=16

- (a) Universals of culture
- (b) Aspects of culture
- (c) Culture area
- (d) Cultural relativism
- (e) Interdependence between language and culture

4. Explain what is culture with the help of some definitions and characteristics.

14

Or

Define material and non-material culture. Write the relationship and differences of both.

2+12=14

5. What do you mean by the term 'society'? Attempt a brief comparative discussion on society and culture.

2+12=14

(Turn Over)

P9/226

Or

What do you understand by the concepts 'culture trait', 'culture complex' and 'culture centre'? Attempt a discussion with appropriate illustration.

6. Write about the role of culture in personality formation with the light of Margaret Mead and Ruth Benedict's studies.

Or

What is diffusion? Discuss diffusion as a factors of culture change. 4+10=14

7. Define tribal. Discuss the geographical distribution of Indian tribe. 4+10=14

Or

Write about the constitutional safeguard for the development of Scheduled Tribes in India.
