6 SEM TDC BOT M 1

2018

(May)

BOTANY

(Major)

Course: 601

(Plant Physiology)

Full Marks: 48
Pass Marks: 19/14

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

- 1. (a) Fill in the blanks with appropriate word:
 - (i) The special chemical compound ___ is found in the root nodules of legumes.
 - (ii) Nyctinastic movement is a combined effect of light and ____.
 - (iii) Germination in mangrove is _____ type.

- (iv) Plasmolysis occurs when a cell is placed in a ____ solution.
- (v) Non-development of chlorophyll in plant is called _____
- (b) Write short accounts on the following
 - (i) Diffusion pressure deficit
 - (ii) Physiology of seed germination
 - (iii) Emerson effects in photosynthesis
- 2. What is transpiration? Write about the mechanism of opening and closing stomata in transpiration. What is significance of transpiration? 2+6+3

Or

What is photoperiodism? Write differences between short-day and long-day plants. What role does phytochrome play flower initial flower initiation? 2+6+3

3. Describe the Calvin cycle. How does cycle differ from Hatch-Slack cycle?

Write explanatory notes on the following

- (a) ETS in respiration
- Symbiotic nitrogen fixation

- 4. Write explanatory notes on any three of the $4 \times 3 = 12$ following:
 - Role of microelements in plant nutrition
 - Dixon's theory of ascent of sap (b)
 - Phytohormones (c)
 - Differences between C3 and C4 plants (d)
 - Sigmoid curve of growth (e)

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